

Women's Experience of Maternity Care

What is the survey about?

This is a survey about your recent experience of maternity care. Your views are very important in helping us find out how good the services are and how they can be improved.

Completing the questionnaire

Please only think about the maternity care you received in your **most recent** pregnancy and birth when answering these questions.

For most questions, please cross clearly inside one box using a black or blue pen. For some questions you may be asked to cross more than one box.

Don't worry if you make a mistake; simply fill in the box and put a cross in the correct box.

Not all sections will apply to you. Sometimes you will find the box you have crossed has an instruction to go to another question. By following the instructions carefully you will miss out questions that do not apply to you.

Please **do not** write your name or address anywhere on the questionnaire.

Taking part in this survey is voluntary. Your answers will be treated in confidence.

If you prefer not to fill in the questionnaire, please return it blank in the freepost envelope provided.

If the survey raises issues or questions of concern, you may wish to contact your family doctor (GP) or Health Visitor.

Questions or help?

If you have any questions, please call the helpline number given in the letter enclosed with this questionnaire.

SECTION A. DATES AND YOUR BABY

A1. Did you give birth to a single baby, twins or more in your most recent pregnancy?

- 1 A single baby
- 2 Twins
- 3 Triplets, quads or more

A2. What time was your baby born? (If you had twins or more than two babies this time, please fill in this question about the baby who was born first)

- 1 Early morning (12:01am-6:00am)
- 2 Morning (6:01am-12:00 noon)
- 3 Afternoon (12:01pm-6:00pm)
- 4 Evening / Night (6:01pm-12:00 midnight)

A3. Roughly how many weeks pregnant were you when your baby was born?

- 1 Before I was 37 weeks pregnant
- 2 When I was 37 weeks pregnant or more

SECTION B. CARE WHILE YOU WERE PREGNANT (ANTENATAL CARE)

The start of your care in pregnancy

B1. Who was the **first** health professional you saw when you thought you were pregnant? (**Cross ONE only**)

- 1 GP / family doctor
- 2 Midwife
- 3 Other

B2. Roughly how many weeks pregnant were you when you first saw this health professional about your pregnancy care?

- 1 When I was 0 to 6 weeks pregnant
- 2 When I was 7 to 12 weeks pregnant
- 3 When I was 13 or more weeks pregnant
- 4 Don't know / can't remember

B3. Roughly how many weeks pregnant were you when you had your 'booking' appointment (the appointment where you were given your pregnancy notes)?

- 1 When I was 0 to 7 weeks pregnant
- 2 When I was 8 or 9 weeks pregnant
- 3 When I was 10 or 11 weeks pregnant
- 4 When I was 12 weeks pregnant
- 5 When I was 13 or more weeks pregnant
- 6 Don't know / can't remember

B4. Were you **offered** any of the following choices about where to have your baby? (**Cross ALL that apply**)

- 2.5₁ I was offered a choice of hospitals
- 2.5₂ I was offered a choice of giving birth in a midwife led unit or birth centre
- 2.5₃ I was offered a choice of giving birth in a consultant led unit
- 2.5₄ I was offered a choice of giving birth at home
- 0₅ I was not offered any choices
- 6 I had no choices due to medical reasons
- 7 Don't know

B5. Before your baby was born, did you plan to have a home birth?

1 Yes

2 No

B6. Did you get enough information from either a **midwife or doctor** to help you decide where to have your baby?

10₁ Yes, definitely

5₂ Yes, to some extent

0₃ No

- 4 No, but I did not need this information

- 5 Don't know / can't remember

Antenatal check-ups

A 'check-up' is any contact with a doctor or midwife to check the progress of your pregnancy. It usually includes having your blood pressure and urine checked. *Please ignore other appointments that **did not** include these things, such as a visit to the hospital for a scan or a blood test only.*

B7. During your pregnancy were you given a **choice** about **where** your antenatal check-ups would take place?

10₁ Yes

0₂ No

- 3 Don't know / can't remember

B8. Which of the following health professionals did you see for your **antenatal check-ups**? (**Cross ALL that apply**)

1 Midwife

2 GP (family doctor)

3 Hospital doctor (e.g. a consultant)

4 Other

B9. If you saw a midwife for your **antenatal check-ups**, did you see the same one every time?

1 Yes

2 Yes, but would have preferred not to

3 No, but I wanted to

4 No, but I did not mind

5 I only saw a midwife once

6 I did not see a midwife

7 Don't know / can't remember

B10. During your antenatal check-ups, were you given enough time to ask questions or discuss your pregnancy?

10₁ Yes, always

5₂ Yes, sometimes

0₃ No

- 4 Don't know

B11. During your antenatal check-ups, did the midwives listen to you?

10₁ Yes, always

5₂ Yes, sometimes

0₃ No

- 4 Don't know / can't remember

During your pregnancy

B12. During your pregnancy, did you have a telephone number for a midwife or midwifery team that you could contact?

10₁ Yes

0₂ No

- 3 Don't know / can't remember

Still thinking about antenatal care during your pregnancy...

B13. If you contacted a midwife, were you given the help you needed?

- 10₁ Yes, always
5₂ Yes, sometimes
0₃ No
0₄ No, as I was not able to contact a midwife
- 5 I did not contact a midwife

B14. Thinking about your **antenatal care**, were you spoken to in a way you could understand?

- 10₁ Yes, always
5₂ Yes, sometimes
0₃ No
- 4 Don't know / can't remember

B15. Thinking about your **antenatal care**, were you involved enough in decisions about your care?

- 10₁ Yes, always
5₂ Yes, sometimes
0₃ No
- 4 I did not want / need to be involved
- 5 Don't know / can't remember

SECTION C. YOUR LABOUR AND THE BIRTH OF YOUR BABY

Note: If you had a planned caesarean please go to Question C6

C1. At the very start of your labour, did you feel that you were given appropriate advice and support when you contacted a midwife or the hospital?

- 1 I did not contact a midwife or the hospital
10₂ Yes
0₃ No

C2. During your labour, were you able to move around and choose the position that made you most comfortable?

- 10₁ Yes, most of the time
5₂ Yes, sometimes
0₃ No, not at all
- 4 No, but it was not possible to move around

C3. During your pregnancy, what type of pain relief did you **plan to** use when giving birth? (**Cross ALL that apply**)

- 1 Natural methods (e.g. hypnosis, breathing, massage)
2 Water or a birthing pool
3 TENS machine (with pads on your back)
4 Gas and air (breathing through a mask)
5 Injection of pethidine or a similar painkiller
6 Epidural (injection in your back, given by an anaesthetist)
7 I did not want to use pain relief
8 I had not decided

C4. Did the pain relief you used change from what you had **originally planned**?

- 1 Yes → Go to **C5**
- 2 No → Go to **C6**
- 3 I did not use pain relief → Go to **C6**
- 4 I did not have a plan → Go to **C6**

C5. Why did you not use the choice of pain relief that you had **originally planned to**? (**Cross ALL that apply**)

- 1 For medical reasons
- 2 I changed my mind
- 3 I did not need to use the pain relief I had planned to use
- 4 There was not time to use my planned pain relief
- 5 The pain relief I had planned to use did not work
- 6 I was told there were not enough staff to provide my chosen pain relief
- 7 I was not told why I could not have my choice of pain relief
- 8 Other

The birth of your baby

C6. Where was your baby born?

- 1 At a consultant led unit in the hospital
(please write in hospital name)

- 2 In a birth centre/midwifery led unit (please write in hospital name if it was within the hospital or birth centre/unit name if it was not)

- 3 At home
- 4 Other

C7. Thinking about the birth of your baby, what **type of delivery** did you have? (If you had twins or more than two babies this time, please fill in this question about the baby who was born first)

- 1 A normal vaginal delivery → Go to **C8**
- 2 An assisted vaginal delivery (e.g. with forceps or ventouse suction cup) → Go to **C8**
- 3 A planned caesarean delivery → Go to **C10**
- 4 An emergency caesarean delivery → Go to **C10**

C8. Where did you give birth? (**Cross ONE only**)

- 1 On a bed
- 2 On the floor
- 3 In a water or birthing pool
- 4 Other

C9. What position were you in **when your baby was born**? (**Cross ONE only**)

- 1 Sitting / sitting supported by pillows
- 2 On my side
- 3 Standing, squatting or kneeling
- 4 Lying flat / lying supported by pillows
- 5 Lying with legs in stirrups
- 6 Other

C10. Did you have skin to skin contact (*baby naked, directly on your chest or tummy*) with your baby shortly after the birth?

- 10₁ Yes
- 0₂ Yes, but I did not want this
- 0₃ No
- 4 No, but this was not possible for medical reasons
- 5 I did not want skin to skin contact with my baby

C11. If your partner or someone else close to you was involved in your care during labour and birth, were they able to be involved as much as they wanted?

10₁ Yes

0₂ No

- ₃ They did not want to be involved

- ₄ I did not want them to be involved

- ₅ I did not have a partner or a companion with me

The staff caring for you

C12. Did the staff treating and examining you introduce themselves?

10₁ Yes, all of the staff introduced themselves

5₂ Some of the staff introduced themselves

0₃ Very few or none of the staff introduced themselves

- ₄ Don't know / can't remember

C13. Were you (and/or your partner or a companion) left alone by midwives or doctors at a time when it worried you? **(Cross ALL that apply)**

0₁ Yes, during early labour

0₂ Yes, during the later stages of labour

0₃ Yes, during the birth

0₄ Yes, shortly after the birth

10₅ No, not at all

C14. If you raised a concern during labour and birth, did you feel that it was taken seriously?

10₁ Yes

0₂ No

- ₃ I did not raise any concerns

C15. If you used the call button how long did it usually take before you got the help you needed?

10₁ 0 minutes/right away

8₂ 1 – 5 minutes

6₃ 6 – 10 minutes

4₄ 11 – 20 minutes

2₅ Over 20 minutes

0₆ I never got help when I used the call button

- ₇ I never used the call button

C16. Thinking about your **care during labour and birth**, were you spoken to in a way you could understand?

10₁ Yes, always

5₂ Yes, sometimes

0₃ No

- ₄ Don't know / can't remember

C17. Thinking about your **care during labour and birth**, were you involved enough in decisions about your care?

10₁ Yes, always

5₂ Yes, sometimes

0₃ No

- ₄ I did not want / need to be involved

- ₅ Don't know / can't remember

C18. Thinking about your **care during labour and birth**, were you treated with respect and dignity?

10₁ Yes, always

5₂ Yes, sometimes

0₃ No

- ₄ Don't know / can't remember

C19. Did you have confidence and trust in the staff caring for you during your **labour and birth**?

- 10₁ Yes, definitely
5₂ Yes, to some extent
0₃ No
- 4 Don't know / can't remember

SECTION D. CARE IN HOSPITAL AFTER THE BIRTH (POSTNATAL CARE)

Note: If you had a home birth and did not go to hospital, please go to question E1

D1. How long did you stay in hospital after your baby was born?

- 1 Up to 12 hours
2 More than 12 hours but less than 24 hours
3 1 to 2 days
4 3 to 4 days
5 5 or more days

D2. Looking back, do you feel that the length of your stay in hospital after the birth was...

- 0₁ Too long?
0₂ Too short?
10₃ About right?
- 4 Not sure / Don't know

D3. Thinking about the care you received in hospital after the birth of your baby, were you given the information or explanations you needed?

- 10₁ Yes, always
5₂ Yes, sometimes
0₃ No
- 4 Don't know / can't remember

D4. Thinking about the care you received in hospital after the birth of your baby, were you treated with kindness and understanding?

- 10₁ Yes, always
5₂ Yes, sometimes
0₃ No
- 4 Don't know / can't remember

D5. Thinking about your stay in hospital, how clean was the hospital room or ward you were in?

- 10₁ Very clean
6.7 Fairly clean
3.3₃ Not very clean
0₄ Not at all clean
- 5 Don't know / can't remember

D6. Thinking about your stay in hospital, how clean were the toilets and bathrooms you used?

- 10₁ Very clean
6.7₂ Fairly clean
3.3₃ Not very clean
0₄ Not at all clean
- 5 Don't know / can't remember
- 6 I did not use the toilet/bathroom

SECTION E. FEEDING YOUR BABY

E1. During your pregnancy did midwives provide relevant information about feeding your baby?

- 10₁ Yes, definitely
- 5₂ Yes, to some extent
- 0₃ No
- 4 I did not want/need this information
- 5 Don't know / can't remember

E2. In the first few days after the birth how was your baby fed? (**Cross ONE only**)

- 1 Breast milk (or expressed breast milk) only
→ Go to E4
- 2 Both breast and formula (bottle) milk
→ Go to E4
- 3 Formula (bottle) milk only
→ Go to E3
- 4 Not sure
→ Go to E3

E3. Did you ever put your baby to the breast (even if it was only once)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

E4. Were your decisions about how you wanted to feed your baby respected by midwives?

- 10₁ Yes, always
- 5₂ Yes, sometimes
- 0₃ No
- 4 Don't know / can't remember

E5. Did you feel that midwives and other health professionals gave you **consistent advice** about **feeding your baby**?

- 10₁ Yes, always
- 5₂ Yes, sometimes
- 0₃ No
- 4 I did not want or need any advice
- 0₅ I did not receive any advice
- 6 Don't know / can't remember

E6. Did you feel that midwives and other health professionals gave you active **support and encouragement** about **feeding your baby**?

- 10₁ Yes, always
- 5₂ Yes, sometimes
- 0₃ No
- 4 I did not want/need this
- 5 Don't know / can't remember

SECTION F. CARE AT HOME AFTER THE BIRTH

F1. When you were at home after the birth of your baby, did you have a telephone number for a midwife or midwifery team that you could contact?

- 10₁ Yes
- 0₂ No
- 3 Don't know / can't remember

F2. If you contacted a midwife were you given the help you needed?

- 10₁ Yes, always
- 5₂ Yes, sometimes
- 0₃ No
- 0₄ No as I was not able to contact a midwife
- 5 I did not contact a midwife

F3. Since your baby's birth have you been visited at home by a midwife?

- 1 Yes → Go to F4
- 2 Yes, but I had to contact them to ask them to visit → Go to F4
- 3 No, I visited the midwife or saw a midwife in clinic → Go to F4
- 4 No, I was not offered a visit → Go to F12
- 5 No, I was visiting or staying near my baby in a neonatal unit (NNU, NICU, SCBU) → Go to F12
- 6 No, for another reason → Go to F12

F4. Did you see the same midwife every time?

- 1 Yes
- 2 Yes, but would have preferred not to
- 3 No, but I wanted to
- 4 No, but I did not mind
- 5 I only saw a midwife once
- 6 I did not see a midwife
- 7 Don't know / can't remember

Thinking about all the times you were visited at home or seen in a clinic by a midwife after the birth...

F5. How many times in total did you see a midwife after you went home?

- 1 1 - 2
- 2 3 - 4
- 3 5 - 6
- 4 7 times or more
- 5 Don't know / can't remember

F6. Would you have liked to have seen a midwife...

- 0₁ More often?
- 0₂ Less often?
- 10₃ I saw a midwife as much as I wanted

F7. Did the midwife or midwives that you saw appear to be aware of the medical history of you and your baby?

- 10₁ Yes
- 0₂ No
- 3 Don't know / can't remember

F8. Did you feel that the **midwife** or **midwives** that you saw always listened to you?

- 10₁ Yes, always
- 5₂ Yes, sometimes
- 0₃ No
- 4 Don't know / can't remember

F9. Did the midwife or midwives that you saw take your personal circumstances into account when giving you advice?

- 10₁ Yes, always
- 5₂ Yes, sometimes
- 0₃ No
- 4 This was not necessary
- 5 Don't know / can't remember

F10. Did you have confidence and trust in the midwives you saw after going home?

10₁ Yes, definitely

5₂ Yes, to some extent

0₃ No

- 4 Don't know / can't remember

F11. Did a midwife tell you that you would need to arrange a postnatal check-up of your own health with your GP? (Around 4-8 weeks after the birth)

10₁ Yes

0₂ No

- 3 Don't know / can't remember

F12. Did a midwife or health visitor ask you how you were feeling emotionally?

10₁ Yes

0₂ No

- 3 Don't know / can't remember

F13. Were you given enough information about your own recovery after the birth?

10₁ Yes, definitely

5₂ Yes, to some extent

0₃ No

- 4 No, but I did not need this information

- 5 Don't know / can't remember

F14. In the six weeks after the birth of your baby did you receive help and advice from a midwife or health visitor about **feeding your baby**?

10₁ Yes, definitely

5₂ Yes, to some extent

0₃ No

- 4 I did not need any

- 5 Don't know / can't remember

F15. In the six weeks after the birth of your baby did you receive help and advice from health professionals about your **baby's health and progress**?

10₁ Yes, definitely

5₂ Yes, to some extent

0₃ No

- 4 I did not need any

- 5 Don't know / can't remember

F16. Were you given enough information about any emotional changes you might experience after the birth?

10₁ Yes, definitely

5₂ Yes, to some extent

0₃ No

- 4 No, but I did not need this information

- 5 Don't know / can't remember

F17. Were you given information or offered advice from a health professional about contraception?

10₁ Yes

0₂ No

- 3 Don't know / can't remember

SECTION G. YOU AND YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please complete as many of these questions as you can. Your answers will help us to describe the women taking part in the survey and to find out whether the care offered to women is the same regardless of their background or circumstances.

G1. In what year were **you** born?

(Please write in) e.g.

1	9	7	5
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1	9		
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G2. Have you had a previous pregnancy?

1 Yes → Go to **G3**

2 No → Go to **G4**

G3. How many babies have you given birth to before this pregnancy?

1 None

2 1-2

3 3 or more

G4. Do you have any of the following long-standing conditions? (**Cross ALL that apply**)

1 Deafness or severe hearing impairment
→ Go to **G5**

2 Blindness or partially sighted
→ Go to **G5**

3 A long-standing physical condition
→ Go to **G5**

4 A learning disability → Go to **G5**

5 A mental health condition → Go to **G5**

6 A long-standing illness, such as cancer, HIV, diabetes, chronic heart disease, or epilepsy
→ Go to **G5**

7 No, I do not have a long-standing condition
→ Go to **G6**

G5. Does this condition(s) cause you difficulty with any of the following? (**Cross ALL that apply**)

1 Everyday activities that people your age can usually do

2 At work, in education, or training

3 Access to buildings, streets, or vehicles

4 Reading or writing

5 People's attitudes to you because of your condition

6 Communicating, mixing with others, or socialising

7 Any other activity

8 No difficulty with any of these

G6. What is your religion?

1 No religion

2 Buddhist

3 Christian (including Church of England, Catholic, Protestant, and other Christian denominations)

4 Hindu

5 Jewish

6 Muslim

7 Sikh

8 Other

9 I would prefer not to say

G7. Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?

1 Heterosexual / straight

2 Gay / lesbian

3 Bisexual

4 Other

5 I would prefer not to say

G8. What is your ethnic group? (Cross ONE box only)

a. WHITE

- 1 English / Welsh / Scottish / Northern Irish / British
- 2 Irish
- 3 Gypsy or Irish Traveller
- 4 Any other White background, **write in.....**

b. MIXED / MULTIPLE ETHNIC GROUPS

- 5 White and Black Caribbean
- 6 White and Black African
- 7 White and Asian
- 8 Any other Mixed / multiple ethnic background, **write in.....**

c. ASIAN / ASIAN BRITISH

- 9 Indian
- 10 Pakistani
- 11 Bangladeshi
- 12 Chinese
- 13 Any other Asian background, **write in....**

d. BLACK / AFRICAN / CARIBBEAN / BLACK BRITISH

- 14 African
- 15 Caribbean
- 16 Any other Black / African / Caribbean background, **write in.....**

e. OTHER ETHNIC GROUP

- 17 Arab
- 18 Any other ethnic group, **write in.....**

H. OTHER COMMENTS

If there is anything else you would like to tell us about your maternity care, please do so here.

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR HELP

Please check that you answered all the questions that apply to you.

Please post this questionnaire back in the FREEPOST envelope provided.

No stamp is needed